



U.S. Department of Justice

Matthew M. Graves  
United States Attorney

*District of Columbia*

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601 D St., N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20530

December 12, 2022

**VIA E-MAIL**

Eugene Ohm, Esq.  
Office of the Federal Public Defender

Re: United States v. Pascale Cecile Veronique Ferrier  
Criminal Case No. 1:20-cr-202 (DLF)

Dear Mr. Ohm:

This letter sets forth the full and complete plea offer to your client, Pascale Cecile Veronique Ferrier (hereinafter referred to as “your client” or “defendant”), from the Office of the United States Attorney for the District of Columbia (hereinafter also referred to as “the Government” or “this Office”). This plea offer expires on January 5, 2023. If your client accepts the terms and conditions of this offer, please have your client execute this document in the space provided below. Upon receipt of the executed document, this letter will become the Plea Agreement (hereinafter “this Agreement”). This is a plea agreement pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(1)(C). The terms of the offer are as follows:

1. **Charges and Statutory Penalties**

Your client agrees to plead guilty to Count Three (3) of the Superseding Indictment in Case No. 1:21-cr-202 filed in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia, charging your client with Prohibitions with Respect to Biological Weapons, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 175(a).

Your client also agrees to plead guilty to Counts One through Eight (1-8) of the Indictment in Case No. 1:20-cr-861 filed in the United States District Court for the Southern District of Texas, charging your client with Prohibitions with Respect to Biological Weapons, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 175(a). Your client agrees to state in writing her consent to the transfer of Case No. 1:20-cr-861 to the United States District Court for the District of Columbia for purpose of plea and sentencing under the terms of Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 20.

Your client understands that each violation of 18 U.S.C. § 175(a) carries a maximum sentence of a lifetime term of imprisonment; a fine of \$250,000 or twice the pecuniary gain or

loss of the offense, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3571(b)(3); a term of supervised release of any term of years or life, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3583(j); mandatory restitution under 18 U.S.C. § 3663A; and an obligation to pay any applicable interest or penalties on fines and restitution not timely made.

In addition; your client agrees to pay a special assessment of \$100 per felony conviction to the Clerk of the United States District Court for the District of Columbia. Your client also understands that, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3572 and § 5E1.2 of the United States Sentencing Commission, *Guidelines Manual* (2018) (hereinafter “Sentencing Guidelines,” “Guidelines,” or “U.S.S.G.”), the Court may also impose a fine that is sufficient to pay the federal government the costs of any imprisonment, term of supervised release, and period of probation. Further, your client understands that, if your client has two or more convictions for a crime of violence or felony drug offense, your client may be subject to the substantially higher penalties provided for in the career-offender statutes and provisions of the Sentencing Guidelines.

2. **Factual Stipulations**

Your client agrees that the attached “Statement of Offense” fairly and accurately describes your client’s actions and involvement in the offenses to which your client is pleading guilty. Please have your client sign and return the Statement of Offense as a written proffer of evidence, along with this Agreement.

3. **Additional Charges**

In consideration of your client’s guilty plea to the above offenses, your client will not be further prosecuted criminally by this Office for the conduct set forth in the attached Statement of Offense. The Government will request that the Court dismiss the remaining counts of the Indictment in this case at the time of sentencing. Your client agrees and acknowledges that the charges to be dismissed at the time of sentencing were based in fact.

After the entry of your client’s plea of guilty to the offenses identified in paragraph One above, your client will not be charged with any non-violent criminal offense in violation of Federal or District of Columbia law which was committed within the District of Columbia by your client prior to the execution of this Agreement and about which this Office was made aware by your client prior to the execution of this Agreement. However, the United States expressly reserves its right to prosecute your client for any crime of violence, as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 16 and/or 22 D.C. Code § 4501, if in fact your client committed or commits such a crime of violence prior to or after the execution of this Agreement.

4. **Agreement Pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(1)(C)**

Pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(C) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, your client and the Government agree that a sentence of 262 months of incarceration, followed by a term of supervised release to be determined by the Court, is the appropriate sentence for the offenses to which your client is pleading guilty. This Agreement with respect to the appropriate sentence affects only the term of incarceration and supervised release. The Court may impose other

applicable statutory provisions as part of the sentence, including specifically fines and other conditions of supervised release.

**A. Acceptance of Agreement by the Court**

The Government agrees, pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(C), to present this Agreement between the parties to the Court for its approval. In accordance with Rule 11(c)(4) and (5), the Court may accept or reject this Agreement. If the Court accepts this Agreement, the Court will sentence your client to 262 months of incarceration followed by a term of supervised release, to be served concurrent with the sentence imposed in Case No. 1:20-cr-861 (filed in the United States District Court for the Southern District of Texas, to be transferred to the District of Columbia). Your client understands that if the Court accepts this Agreement, then the Court will embody in the judgment and sentence the disposition provided for in this Agreement, pursuant to Rule 11(c)(4) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure.

**B. Rejection of this Agreement by the Court**

The parties understand that the Court may not agree that the sentence agreed to by the parties is an appropriate one and may reject this Agreement pursuant to Rule 11(c)(5) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure. Your client understands that if this happens, the Court, in accordance with the requirements of Rule 11(c)(5), will inform the parties of its rejection of this Agreement, and will afford your client an opportunity to withdraw the plea or maintain the plea. If your client elects to maintain the plea, the Court will inform your client that a final disposition may be less favorable to your client than that contemplated by this Agreement. Your client further understands that if the Court rejects this Agreement, the Government also has the right to withdraw from this Agreement and to be freed from all obligations under this Agreement, and may in its sole discretion bring different or additional charges before your client enters any guilty plea in this case.

If the Court rejects this Agreement, your client elects to maintain this plea, and the Government does not exercise its right to withdraw from this Agreement, the parties agree that your client will be sentenced upon consideration of the factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a) and the Sentencing Guidelines. Your client further understands that, in such case, the sentence to be imposed is a matter solely within the discretion of the Court, and the Court is not obligated to impose a sentence within the Sentencing Guidelines range or to follow any recommendation of the Government at the time of sentencing.

**5. Sentencing Guidelines Analysis**

In accordance with Paragraph Four above, your client understands that, but for the above described agreed sentencing range pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(C), the sentence in this case would be determined by the Court, pursuant to the factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), including a consideration of the Sentencing Guidelines and policies promulgated by the Sentencing Guidelines. Pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(1)(B), and to assist the Court in determining the appropriate sentence, the parties submit the following:

**A. Estimated Offense Level Under the Guidelines**

The parties agree that the following Sentencing Guidelines sections apply:

U.S.S.G. § 2M6.1(a)(2)	Unlawful Activity Involving Toxins	28
U.S.S.G. § 2M6.1(b)(1)	Use of Toxin	+2
U.S.S.G. § 3A1.2(a)	Official Victim	+3
U.S.S.G. § 3D1.4	More Than Five Units	+5

The parties have not reached agreement on whether the following Sentencing Guidelines sections apply:

U.S.S.G. § 2M6.1(b)(3)	Substantial Disruption	+4
U.S.S.G. § 3A1.4(a)	Federal Crime of Terrorism	+12

**Acceptance of Responsibility**

The Government agrees that a 2-level reduction will be appropriate, pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1, provided that your client clearly demonstrates acceptance of responsibility, to the satisfaction of the Government, through your client's allocution, adherence to every provision of this Agreement, and conduct between entry of the plea and imposition of sentence. Furthermore, assuming your client has accepted responsibility as described in the previous sentence, the Government agrees that an additional 1-level reduction will be appropriate, pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(b), because your client has assisted authorities by providing timely notice of your client's intention to enter a plea of guilty, thereby permitting the Government to avoid preparing for trial and permitting the Court to allocate its resources efficiently.

Nothing in this Agreement limits the right of the Government to seek denial of the adjustment for acceptance of responsibility, pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1, and/or imposition of an adjustment for obstruction of justice, pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3C1.1, regardless of any agreement set forth above, should your client move to withdraw your client's guilty plea after it is entered, or should it be determined by the Government that your client has either (a) engaged in conduct, unknown to the Government at the time of the signing of this Agreement, that constitutes obstruction of justice, or (b) engaged in additional criminal conduct after signing this Agreement.

In accordance with the above, though the parties do not agree on an Estimated Offense Level, the parties agree that the Estimated Offense Level range may be as low as 35 and as high as 43 (the latter is the highest offense level available on the U.S.S.G. Sentencing Table).

**B. Estimated Criminal History Category**

Based upon the information now available to this Office, your client has no prior criminal convictions.

Accordingly, your client may have no criminal history points in which case your client's Criminal History Category may be as low as I. If the Court determines that U.S.S.G. § 3A1.4(a) (Federal Crime of Terrorism) applies, your client's criminal history category shall be VI. The Estimated Criminal History Category range is therefore either I or VI. Your client acknowledges that after the pre-sentence investigation by the United States Probation Office, a different conclusion regarding your client's criminal convictions and/or criminal history points may be reached and your client's criminal history points may increase or decrease.

### **C. Estimated Guidelines Range**

Based upon the Estimated Offense Level range and the Estimated Criminal History Category range set forth above, the parties do not agree on the Estimated Sentencing Guidelines range, but agree that your client's estimated Sentencing Guidelines range may include, among others, 262 months of imprisonment (the "Estimated Guidelines Range"). In addition, the parties agree that, pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 5E1.2, should the Court impose a fine, at Guidelines level 35-37, the estimated applicable fine range is \$40,000 to \$400,000, and at Guidelines level 38 and above, the estimated applicable fine range is \$50,000 to \$500,000. Your client reserves the right to ask the Court not to impose any applicable fine.

The parties agree that, solely for the purposes of calculating the applicable range under the Sentencing Guidelines, neither a downward nor upward departure from the Estimated Guidelines Range set forth above is warranted. Except as provided for in the "Reservation of Allocation" section below, the parties also agree that neither party will seek any offense-level calculation different from the Estimated Offense Level calculated above in subsection A, with the understanding that the parties may take a position on the applicability of the Sentencing Guidelines sections identified in subsection A for which the parties did not reach agreement. However, the parties are free to argue for a Criminal History Category different from that estimated above in subsection B.

Your client understands and acknowledges that the Estimated Guidelines Range calculated above is not binding on the Probation Office or the Court. Should the Court or Probation Office determine that a guidelines range different from the Estimated Guidelines Range is applicable, that will not be a basis for withdrawal or rescission of this Agreement by either party.

Your client understands and acknowledges that the terms of this section apply only to conduct that occurred before the execution of this Agreement. Should your client commit any conduct after the execution of this Agreement that would form the basis for an increase in your client's base offense level or justify an upward departure (examples of which include, but are not limited to, obstruction of justice, failure to appear for a court proceeding, criminal conduct while pending sentencing, and false statements to law enforcement agents, the probation officer, or the Court), the Government is free under this Agreement to seek an increase in the base offense level based on that post-agreement conduct.

### **6. Court Not Bound by this Agreement or the Sentencing Guidelines**

In accordance with Paragraph Four above, should the Court reject this Agreement, your client elect to maintain the plea, and the Government decline to exercise its right to withdraw from this Agreement, the parties further agree that a sentence within the Estimated Guidelines Range would constitute a reasonable sentence in light of all of the factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), should such a sentence be subject to appellate review notwithstanding the appeal waiver provided below. Nevertheless, your client reserves the right to seek a sentence below the Estimated Guidelines Range based upon factors to be considered in imposing a sentence pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a).

Your client understands that should the Court reject this Agreement, your client elect to maintain the plea, and the Government decline to exercise its right to withdraw from this Agreement, the sentence in this case will be imposed in accordance with 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), upon consideration of the Sentencing Guidelines. Your client further understands that the sentence to be imposed is a matter solely within the discretion of the Court. Your client acknowledges that the Court is not obligated to follow any recommendation of the Government at the time of sentencing. Your client understands that neither the Government's recommendation nor the Sentencing Guidelines are binding on the Court.

Your client acknowledges that should the Court reject this Agreement, your client elect to maintain the plea, and the Government decline to exercise its right to withdraw from this Agreement, your client's entry of a guilty plea to the charged offenses authorizes the Court to impose any sentence, up to and including the statutory maximum sentence, which may be greater than the applicable Guidelines range. The Government cannot, and does not, make any promise or representation as to what sentence your client will receive should the Court reject this Agreement, your client elect to maintain the plea, and the Government fail to exercise its right to withdraw from this Agreement. Moreover, it is understood that your client will have no right to withdraw your client's plea of guilty should the Court impose a sentence that is outside the Guidelines range or if the Court does not follow the Government's sentencing recommendation.

7. **Reservation of Allocution**

The Government and your client reserve the right to describe fully, both orally and in writing, to the sentencing judge, the nature and seriousness of your client's misconduct, including any misconduct not described in the charges to which your client is pleading guilty, to inform the presentence report writer and the Court of any relevant facts, to dispute any factual inaccuracies in the presentence report, and to contest any matters not provided for in this Agreement. The parties also reserve the right to address the correctness of any Sentencing Guidelines calculations determined by the presentence report writer or the court, even if those calculations differ from the Estimated Guidelines Range calculated herein. In the event that the Court or the presentence report writer considers any Sentencing Guidelines adjustments, departures, or calculations different from those agreed to and/or estimated in this Agreement, or contemplates a sentence outside the Guidelines range based upon the general sentencing factors listed in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), the parties reserve the right to answer any related inquiries from the Court or the presentence report writer and to allocute for a sentence within the Guidelines range, as ultimately determined by the Court, even if the Guidelines range ultimately determined by the Court is different from the Estimated Guidelines Range calculated herein.

In addition, if in this Agreement the parties have agreed to recommend or refrain from recommending to the Court a particular resolution of any sentencing issue, the parties reserve the right to full allocution in any post-sentence litigation. The parties retain the full right of allocution in connection with any post-sentence motion which may be filed in this matter and/or any proceeding(s) before the Bureau of Prisons. In addition, your client acknowledges that the Government is not obligated and does not intend to file any post-sentence downward departure motion in this case pursuant to Rule 35(b) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure.

8. **Conditions of Release**

Your client agrees not to object to the Government's recommendation to the Court at the time of the plea of guilty in this case that your client be detained without bond pending your client's sentencing in this case, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3143.

Your client acknowledges that, because your client is pleading guilty to an offense described in subparagraph (A), (B), or (C) of 18 U.S.C. § 3142(f)(1), the Court is required to order your client to be detained pending sentencing pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3143(a)(2).

9. **Waivers**

A. **Venue**

Your client waives any challenge to venue in the District of Columbia.

B. **Statute of Limitations**

Your client agrees that, should the conviction following your client's plea of guilty pursuant to this Agreement be vacated for any reason, any prosecution, based on the conduct set forth in the attached Statement of Offense, that is not time-barred by the applicable statute of limitations on the date of the signing of this Agreement (including any counts that the Government has agreed not to prosecute or to dismiss at sentencing pursuant to this Agreement) may be commenced or reinstated against your client, notwithstanding the expiration of the statute of limitations between the signing of this Agreement and the commencement or reinstatement of such prosecution. It is the intent of this Agreement to waive all defenses based on the statute of limitations with respect to any prosecution of conduct set forth in the attached Statement of Offense that is not time-barred on the date that this Agreement is signed.

C. **Trial Rights**

Your client understands that by pleading guilty in this case your client agrees to waive certain rights afforded by the Constitution of the United States and/or by statute or rule. Your client agrees to forego the right to any further discovery or disclosures of information not already provided at the time of the entry of your client's guilty plea. Your client also agrees to waive, among other rights, the right to plead not guilty, and the right to a jury trial. If there were a jury trial, your client would have the right to be represented by counsel, to confront and cross-

examine witnesses against your client, to challenge the admissibility of evidence offered against your client, to compel witnesses to appear for the purpose of testifying and presenting other evidence on your client's behalf, and to choose whether to testify. If there were a jury trial and your client chose not to testify at that trial, your client would have the right to have the jury instructed that your client's failure to testify could not be held against your client. Your client would further have the right to have the jury instructed that your client is presumed innocent until proven guilty, and that the burden would be on the United States to prove your client's guilt beyond a reasonable doubt. If your client were found guilty after a trial, your client would have the right to appeal your client's conviction. Your client understands that the Fifth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States protects your client from the use of self-incriminating statements in a criminal prosecution. By entering a plea of guilty, your client knowingly and voluntarily waives or gives up your client's right against self-incrimination.

Your client acknowledges discussing with you Rule 11(f) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure and Rule 410 of the Federal Rules of Evidence, which ordinarily limit the admissibility of statements made by a defendant in the course of plea discussions or plea proceedings if a guilty plea is later withdrawn. Your client knowingly and voluntarily waives the rights that arise under these rules in the event your client withdraws your client's guilty plea or withdraws from this Agreement after signing it, except where the Court rejects this Agreement under Rule 11(c)(5).

Your client also agrees to waive all constitutional and statutory rights to a speedy sentence and agrees that the plea of guilty pursuant to this Agreement will be entered at a time decided upon by the parties with the concurrence of the Court. Your client understands that the date for sentencing will be set by the Court.

#### **D. Appeal Rights**

Your client agrees to waive, insofar as such waiver is permitted by law, the right to appeal the conviction in this case on any basis, including but not limited to claim(s) that (1) the statute(s) to which your client is pleading guilty is unconstitutional, and (2) the admitted conduct does not fall within the scope of the statute(s). Your client understands that federal law, specifically 18 U.S.C. § 3742, affords defendants the right to appeal their sentences in certain circumstances. Your client also agrees to waive the right to appeal the sentence in this case, including but not limited to any term of imprisonment, fine, forfeiture, award of restitution, term or condition of supervised release, authority of the Court to set conditions of release, and the manner in which the sentence was determined, except to the extent the Court sentences your client above the statutory maximum or guidelines range determined by the Court. In agreeing to this waiver, your client is aware that your client's sentence has yet to be determined by the Court. Realizing the uncertainty in estimating what sentence the Court ultimately will impose, your client knowingly and willingly waives your client's right to appeal the sentence, to the extent noted above, in exchange for the concessions made by the Government in this Agreement. Notwithstanding the above agreement to waive the right to appeal the conviction and sentence, your client retains the right to appeal on the basis of ineffective assistance of counsel, but not to raise on appeal other issues regarding the conviction or sentence.



**E. Collateral Attack**

Your client also waives any right to challenge the conviction entered or sentence imposed under this Agreement or otherwise attempt to modify or change the sentence or the manner in which it was determined in any collateral attack, including, but not limited to, a motion brought under 28 U.S.C. § 2255 or Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 60(b), except to the extent such a motion is based on newly discovered evidence or on a claim that your client received ineffective assistance of counsel. Your client reserves the right to file a motion brought under 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2).

**F. Use of Self-Incriminating Information**

The Government and your client agree, in accordance with U.S.S.G. § 1B1.8, that the Government will be free to use against your client for any purpose at the sentencing in this case or in any related criminal or civil proceedings, any self-incriminating information provided by your client pursuant to this Agreement or during the course of debriefings conducted in anticipation of this Agreement, regardless of whether those debriefings were previously covered by an “off the record” agreement by the parties.

**10. Restitution**

Your client understands that the Court has an obligation to determine whether, and in what amount, mandatory restitution applies in this case under 18 U.S.C. § 3663A at the time of sentencing.

Payments of restitution shall be made to the Clerk of the Court. In order to facilitate the collection of financial obligations to be imposed in connection with this prosecution, your client agrees to disclose fully all assets in which your client has any interest or over which your client exercises control, directly or indirectly, including those held by a spouse, nominee or other third party. Your client agrees to submit a completed financial statement on a standard financial disclosure form which has been provided to you with this Agreement to the Financial Litigation Unit of the United States Attorney’s Office, as it directs. If you do not receive the disclosure form, your client agrees to request one from [usadc.ecfflu@usa.doj.gov](mailto:usadc.ecfflu@usa.doj.gov). Your client will complete and electronically provide the standard financial disclosure form to [usadc.ecfflu@usa.doj.gov](mailto:usadc.ecfflu@usa.doj.gov) 30 days prior to your client’s sentencing. Your client agrees to be contacted by the Financial Litigation Unit of the United States Attorney’s Office, through defense counsel, to complete a financial statement. Upon review, if there are any follow-up questions, your client agrees to cooperate with the Financial Litigation Unit. Your client promises that the financial statement and disclosures will be complete, accurate and truthful, and understands that any willful falsehood on the financial statement could be prosecuted as a separate crime punishable under 18 U.S.C. § 1001, which carries an additional five years’ incarceration and a fine.

Your client expressly authorizes the United States Attorney’s Office to obtain a credit report on your client in order to evaluate your client’s ability to satisfy any financial obligations imposed by the Court or agreed to herein.

Your client understands and agrees that the restitution or fines imposed by the Court will be due and payable immediately and subject to immediate enforcement by the United States. If the Court imposes a schedule of payments, your client understands that the schedule of payments is merely a minimum schedule of payments and will not be the only method, nor a limitation on the methods, available to the United States to enforce the criminal judgment. If your client is sentenced to a term of imprisonment by the Court, your client agrees to participate in the Bureau of Prisons' Inmate Financial Responsibility Program, regardless of whether the Court specifically imposes a schedule of payments.

Your client certifies that your client has made no transfer of assets in contemplation of this prosecution for the purpose of evading or defeating financial obligations that are created by this Agreement and/or that may be imposed by the Court. In addition, your client promises to make no such transfers in the future until your client has fulfilled the financial obligations under this Agreement.

11. **Forfeiture**

The United States and your client hereby agree that the following items seized from your client's person and vehicle by law enforcement on or about September 20, 2020, and currently in the custody and/or control of United States law enforcement, were properly seized and were involved in or used in violations of United States and/or District of Columbia law by your client. Your client additionally agrees that as a result of her conviction in this case, it would be illegal for her to possess firearms and ammunition including those listed below.

- (1) Kel-Tec Firearm
- (2) Ammunition
- (3) Knives
- (4) Stun Gun
- (5) Pepper Spray
- (6) Truncheon
- (7) False Identification Document

Your client also agrees that the following items were properly seized from your client's residence in Canada, were properly obtained by United States law enforcement, and were involved in or used in violations of United States law by your client: castor beans, ammunition, acetone, sodium hydroxide.

Your client agrees that these items identified in Paragraph 11 are subject to seizure and forfeiture by the United States and that no defense exists to the seizure and forfeiture of this property by the United States. As such, your client hereby relinquishes all claim, title, and interest he has in the above-referenced property to the United States and the District of Columbia, and agrees not to oppose any civil, administrative, or judicial forfeiture of the property. Your client agrees that she will not file a claim to this property and withdraws any claim for the property that he may have filed. Your client knowingly and voluntarily waives any right to timely notice provided for in 18 U.S.C. § 983. In the event that the law enforcement agency having custody of the property decides not to pursue forfeiture of the property, your client hereby consents to its

destruction by, and or abandonment to, the law enforcement agencies. Your client certifies that she is the sole owner of the property listed above, and that no one else has an ownership interest in this property.

Your client agrees to waive all constitutional and statutory challenges in any manner (including, but not limited to, direct appeal) to any forfeiture carried out in accordance with this plea agreement on any grounds, including that the forfeiture constitutes an excessive fine or punishment.

Your client understands that the United States has not agreed to the return of any property not specifically identified in Paragraph 11. Your client reserves the right to seek return of any property not specifically identified in Paragraph 11 under the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure.

**12. Immigration Consequences**

Your client recognizes that because your client is not a citizen of the United States, your client's guilty plea and conviction make it very likely that your client's deportation from the United States is presumptively mandatory and that, at a minimum, your client is at risk of being deported or suffering other adverse immigration consequences. Your client acknowledges discussing the possible immigration consequences (including deportation) of this guilty plea and conviction with you. Your client affirms that your client wants to plead guilty regardless of any immigration consequences that may result from the guilty plea and conviction, even if those consequences include deportation from the United States. It is agreed that your client will have no right to withdraw this guilty plea based on any actual or perceived adverse immigration consequences (including deportation) resulting from the guilty plea and conviction. It is further agreed that your client will not challenge your client's conviction or sentence on direct appeal, or through litigation under 28 U.S.C §§ 2255 and/or 2241, on the basis of any actual or perceived adverse immigration consequences (including deportation) resulting from your client's guilty plea and conviction.

**A. Stipulated Judicial Order of Removal**

Your client agrees to the entry of a stipulated judicial order of removal pursuant to 8 U.S.C. § 1228(c)(5). Specifically, your client agrees that your client is removable from the United States upon the completion of the sentence imposed in this case. Your client consents to the entry of an order of removal issued by this Court and to the immediate execution of such order upon completion of the sentence imposed in this case. Your client waives the right to the notice and hearing provided for in 8 U.S.C. § 1228(c)(2), and further waives any and all rights to appeal, reopen, reconsider, or otherwise challenge this stipulated removal. The United States represents that it has sought and received permission from the Secretary of the DHS to seek your client's stipulated removal pursuant to 8 U.S.C. § 1228(c)(5). Your client further agrees, together with the United States, to request that the District Court enter a specific finding that your client's waiver of your client's right to challenge the stipulated removal is knowing and voluntary.

**B. Waiver of Rights Related to Removal from the United States**

Your client agrees to waive your client's rights to any and all forms of relief or protection from removal, deportation, or exclusion under the Immigration and Nationality Act (as amended) and related federal regulations. These rights include, but are not limited to, the ability to apply for the following forms of relief or protection from removal: (a) voluntary departure; (b) asylum; (c) withholding of deportation or removal; (d) cancellation of removal; (e) suspension of deportation; (f) adjustment of status; and (g) protection under Article 3 of the Convention Against Torture.

### **C. Your Client's Cooperation in Your Client's Removal**

Your client agrees to assist the DHS in the execution of your client's removal. Specifically, your client agrees to assist the DHS in the procurement of any travel or other documents necessary for your client's removal; to meet with and to cooperate with representatives of the country or countries to which your client's removal is directed; and to execute those forms, applications, or waivers needed to execute or expedite your client's removal. Your client further understands that your client's failure or refusal to assist the DHS in the execution of your client's removal shall breach this Agreement and may subject your client to criminal penalties under 8 U.S.C. § 1253.

#### **13. Interpreter**

Your client agrees that if an interpreter is required to assist your client in translating this Agreement into your client's native language, then your client agrees to request the Court, pursuant to "The Court Interpreter's Act," 28 U.S.C. § 1827, to secure the services of a certified interpreter at the Court's expense to verbally translate this Agreement and related documents for your client into your client's native language. If no such request is made, then your client hereby declares that your client understands the English language sufficiently well to read and understand this Agreement, or that this Agreement has been read to your client in your client's native language and that your client therefore understands this Agreement.

#### **14. Breach of Agreement**

Your client understands and agrees that, if after entering this Agreement, your client fails specifically to perform or to fulfill completely each and every one of your client's obligations under this Agreement, or engages in any criminal activity prior to sentencing, your client will have breached this Agreement. In the event of such a breach: (a) the Government will be free from its obligations under this Agreement; (b) your client will not have the right to withdraw the guilty plea; (c) your client will be fully subject to criminal prosecution for any other crimes, including perjury and obstruction of justice; and (d) the Government will be free to use against your client, directly and indirectly, in any criminal or civil proceeding, all statements made by your client and any of the information or materials provided by your client, including such statements, information and materials provided pursuant to this Agreement or during the course of any debriefings conducted in anticipation of, or after entry of, this Agreement, whether or not the debriefings were previously characterized as "off-the-record" debriefings, and including your client's statements made during proceedings before the Court pursuant to Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure.

Your client understands and agrees that the Government shall be required to prove a breach of this Agreement only by a preponderance of the evidence, except where such breach is based on a violation of federal, state, or local criminal law, which the Government need prove only by probable cause in order to establish a breach of this Agreement.

Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to permit your client to commit perjury, to make false statements or declarations, to obstruct justice, or to protect your client from prosecution for any crimes not included within this Agreement or committed by your client after the execution of this Agreement. Your client understands and agrees that the Government reserves the right to prosecute your client for any such offenses. Your client further understands that any perjury, false statements or declarations, or obstruction of justice relating to your client's obligations under this Agreement shall constitute a breach of this Agreement. In the event of such a breach, your client will not be allowed to withdraw your client's guilty plea.

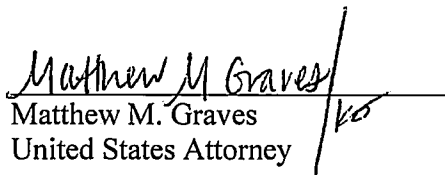
15. **Complete Agreement**

No agreements, promises, understandings, or representations have been made by the parties or their counsel other than those contained in writing herein, nor will any such agreements, promises, understandings, or representations be made unless committed to writing and signed by your client, defense counsel, and an Assistant United States Attorney for the District of Columbia.

Your client further understands that this Agreement is binding only upon the Criminal and Superior Court Divisions of the United States Attorney's Office for the District of Columbia. This Agreement does not bind the Civil Division of this Office or any other United States Attorney's Office, nor does it bind any other state, local, or federal prosecutor. It also does not bar or compromise any civil, tax, or administrative claim pending or that may be made against your client.

If the foregoing terms and conditions are satisfactory, your client may so indicate by signing this Agreement and the Statement of Offense, and returning both to me no later than January 5, 2023.

Sincerely yours,

  
Matthew M. Graves  
United States Attorney

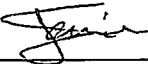


DEFENDANT'S ACCEPTANCE

I have read every page of this Agreement and have discussed it with my attorney, Eugene Ohm. I fully understand this Agreement and agree to it without reservation. I do this voluntarily and of my own free will, intending to be legally bound. No threats have been made to me nor am I under the influence of anything that could impede my ability to understand this Agreement fully. I am pleading guilty because I am in fact guilty of the offenses identified in this Agreement.

I reaffirm that absolutely no promises, agreements, understandings, or conditions have been made or entered into in connection with my decision to plead guilty except those set forth in this Agreement. I am satisfied with the legal services provided by my attorney in connection with this Agreement and matters related to it.


Date: 12/20/22

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Pascale Cecile Veronique Ferrier  
Defendant

ATTORNEY'S ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I have read every page of this Agreement, reviewed this Agreement with my client, Pascale Cecile Veronique Ferrier, and fully discussed the provisions of this Agreement with my client. These pages accurately and completely set forth the entire Agreement. I concur in my client's desire to plead guilty as set forth in this Agreement.

Date: 12/20/22

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Eugene Ohm  
Attorney for Defendant